Open Agenda

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Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission

Tuesday 30 January 2024 7.00 pm Ground Floor Meeting Room G02A - 160 Tooley Street, London SE1 2QH

Membership

Councillor Chloe Tomlinson (Chair) Councillor Rachel Bentley (Vice-Chair) Councillor Jason Ochere Councillor Joseph Vambe Councillor John Batteson Councillor Renata Hamvas Councillor Irina Von Wiese Martin Brecknell (Co-opted member) Lynette Murphy-O'Dwyer (Co-opted member) Jonathan Clay (Co-opted member) Marcin Jagodzinski (Co-opted member)

Reserves

Councillor Maggie Browning Councillor Bethan Roberts Councillor Laura Johnson Councillor Victoria Mills Councillor Victor Chamberlain Councillor Sunil Chopra Councillor Adam Hood

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Contact

Amit Alva on email: <u>amit.alva@southwark.gov.uk</u>

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Members of the committee are summoned to attend this meeting **Althea Loderick** Chief Executive Date: 22 January 2024





Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission

Tuesday 30 January 2024 7.00 pm Ground Floor Meeting Room G02A - 160 Tooley Street, London SE1 2QH

Order of Business

Item No.

Title

Page No.

PART A OPEN BUSINESS

1. APOLOGIES

To receive any apologies for absence.

2. NOTIFICATION OF ANY ITEMS OF BUSINESS WHICH THE CHAIR DEEMS URGENT

In special circumstances, an item of business may be added to an agenda within five clear working days of the meeting.

Proposed amalgamation of St. Jude's and Charlotte Sharman Primary Schools.

3. DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS AND DISPENSATIONS.

Members to declare any interests and dispensations in respect of any item of business to be considered at this meeting.

4. MINUTES

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To approve as a correct record the Minutes of the meeting held on 5 December 2023 *(to follow)* and 19 October 2023.

5. PROPOSED AMALGAMATION OF ST. JUDE'S AND CHARLOTTE SHARMAN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

To hear from the teachers at Charlotte Sharman Primary School on the proposed amalgamation with St. Jude's C of E Primary School.

6. IMPACT OF SCHOOL CLOSURES AND AMALGAMATIONS - 11 - 55 HUMAN RESOURCES DATA

To receive a report from Alasdair Smith, Director of Children & Families, Children's and Adults' Services and Shereen Moussa, Head of Schools Human Resources, Children's and Adults' Services and the impact of school closures and amalgamations on:

- Black and Asian Minority Ethnic (BAME) school staff and pupils
- Male and Female members of school staff (data breakup)
- LGBTQ staff
- Disabled members of school staff
- Senior Leadership Team in schools
- School Support Staff (low-paid)
- Governors

In addition to this data on

- BAME school staff disciplinary data
- Flexible working requests in schools (job-shares, part-time)

7. AN UPDATE ON EAST STREET MARKET RENOVATION PROJECT

To receive an update from R. Lindon and Shade Abdul on the East Street Market renovation project.

8. CABINET MEMBER INTERVIEW- JOBS SKILLS AND BUSINESS (LOCAL ECONOMY)

To interview Councillor Martin Seaton the Cabinet Member for Jobs, Skills and Business covering a holistic overview of key strategies and projects under the portfolio, supported by Danny Edwards, Head of Economy. *(Report to follow)*

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9. WORK PROGRAMME 2023-2024

To consider the commission's work programme for the year 2023-2024.

Date: 22 January 2024

Open Agenda

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Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission

MINUTES of the OPEN section of the Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission held on Thursday 19 October 2023 at 7.00 pm at Ground Floor Meeting Room G02A - 160 Tooley Street, London SE1 2QH

PRESENT:

Councillor Chloe Tomlinson (Chair) Councillor Rachel Bentley (Vice-Chair) Councillor Joseph Vambe Councillor John Batteson Councillor Renata Hamvas Councillor Irina Von Wiese Martin Brecknell (Co-opted member) Lynette Murphy-O'Dwyer (Co-opted member) Jonathan Clay (Co-opted member) Marcin Jagodzinski (Co-opted member)

OFFICER SUPPORT: Amit Alva, Scrutiny Officer

1. APOLOGIES

Apologies for absence was received from Councillor Jason Ochere and apologies for lateness from Councillor Joseph Vambe.

2. NOTIFICATION OF ANY ITEMS OF BUSINESS WHICH THE CHAIR DEEMS URGENT

There were no items of business which the Chair deemed urgent.

3. DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS AND DISPENSATIONS.

There were no disclosures of interests and dispensations.

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Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission - Thursday 19 October 2023

4. MINUTES

Minutes of the meeting held on 19 July 2023 were approved as a correct record.

5. SCHOOL AMALGAMATION/ CLOSURE OF ST MARY MAGDALENE C OF E PRIMARY SCHOOL

The commission first heard from Anna Harding, Head teacher on the plans for closure/amalgamation of the St Mary Magdalene C of E Primary School (SMMS) around the following points

- Background info on SMMS; One form entry Church School is now Half form entry school with mixed age classes due to falling rolls, Ofsted inspection with good statutory results above national average, 96 pupils from a capacity of 210 pupils, High number of Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) pupils, 37 Pupils on Educational, Health Care Plan (EHCP), 3% of children have no recourse to public funds, 51% of pupils eligible for pupil premium, In the lowest 10% of schools nationally under deprived demographic, 91% Black or mixed heritage pupils and 94% any non-white ethnic groups, high satisfaction and good overall experience from pupils and parents, experienced staff and well-loved school in the community.
- Steps taken to avoid closures and amalgamations in the past; mixed age classes, restructured staff body, minimised redundancies, low budget deficit £27k, plans to open nursery/reception class on a temporary basis from January 2024, explored options to join Southwark Diocese and multiacademy trust, other options for amalgamation also being considered but church schools are further away.
- SEND pupils would struggle with transition if amalgamated, pupils have their educational, emotional and support needs met at this school.
- Resource based provision for SEND would help the school to stay open.
- Lack of communication from Council since May 2023 when proposal for amalgamation/closure was made, however meetings have taken place in the last week.

The commission then heard from Sonia Phippard, Chair of Governors around the following themes

- SMMS co-operating with the Council in line with the 'Keeping Education Strong Strategy', however due to lack of communication, it has delayed all options being explored until now which would have helped Pupil Admission Numbers.
- Financially viable school and reducing budget deficit year by year.

The commission then heard from Enuma Madu, parent on the following topics

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- Opening of Nursery/Reception school vital to the local area according to parents
- SMMS the first choice of most parents in the area; excellent care and attention to pupils; safe and supportive environment.
- Church schools are known to shy away from SEND pupils according to media reports but SMMS treats everyone with dignity and respect.

The commission then heard from Reggie Osei-Bonsu, parent on the following themes

- On exploring options for my child at reception level schools in the area, SMMS being smaller and private suited my child's needs.
- Excellent care and treatment of my relatives children made me choose SMMS
- Relocation plans for the family outside London were cancelled due to the needs of my daughter who has received excellent care and support from SMMS.

The commission then heard from Remi-Leigh, parent on the following points

- Undeniably warm and welcoming school making it a great asset to the community.
- SMMS has a high number of SEND pupils, however not all SEND pupils need SEND schools depending on the degree of need, SMMS creates a tailored environment to accommodate a range of SEND needs.
- Families have been supported thoroughly, parents like the option of choosing a smaller school
- Lack of clear and transparent communication on the closure and amalgamation process which has created anxiety among parents and especially children

The commission then heard from Damien, Parent Governor on the following topics

- SMMS pillar of the community, nurturing and fostering young minds of the future generations
- Immense ramifications for parents, staff and children if a decision is made to close the school.
- Dedicated staff with 20-30 years of experience, high quality of education shown in Ofsted ratings
- Generations of a family have chosen SMMS due to the uniqueness of the school unlike any other school in the borough

The commission then asked questions on the following themes

- Nursey plans; hours of operation, capacity and projected income
- Organisation of School: breakfast club, wrap around after school provision and a 3 year reducing budget deficit plan
- Council and councillor support to ensure that communications are made to ensure and assure parents that opening of a nursery school makes the school viable for applications next year.

The commission then noted a statement from Martin Brecknell, Education Representative (Diocesan Board), and Co-opted member of the commission that the Diocesan Board have worked all throughout the process with the Council and SMMS and in no way have undermined the Council's processes unlike the council's perception of the board's involvement.

Anna explained to the commission that the nursery/reception would have 15 full time places (school hours, excluding school holidays), accepting children that have 15-30 hrs free childcare with parents of 15 hr free child care having the option to top up the rest themselves. Feasibility study conducted earlier in the year indicated 9-11 pupils' projection for nursery, however due to the delay in process for nursery the numbers expected might change in January 2024. Income expected in the first term is approximately £15.5k and further growth can be expected. The breakfast club, after school club and holiday club are run by an external company called Ultimate Sports who work closely with school staff and are a part of the SMMS family. There is also a licensed 3 year deficit recovery plan base on the nursery bring SMMS budget into surplus in 3 years.

The commission also heard from Anna that SMMS need improved communications, regular meetings with all stakeholders-council, councillors, diocesan board, teachers and governors. The council should explain the issues with viability of SMMS and all options need to be explored.

The commission then asked questions on the following topics

- Process behind the idea of the nursery initiative
- Proportion of pupils belonging to different faiths; Catholic, Church of England etc. making it more difficult to find schools with the similar faiths to amalgamate with.
- Exodus of students from SMMS due to news of uncertainty over the future of the school

Sonia explained to the commission that primarily the motivation behind the nursery was due to parent needs although there is a budget benefit in it. Early knowledge of children's needs in nursery such as SEND helps the staff give better care, support and a better start to the child's education as compared to ascertaining needs in year one. SMMS has a more Angelical and Pentecostal approach towards faith which suit the diversity of students within SMMS, while the proposed amalgamated School St. Johns and Clements has a more Higher Anglican approach to faith although both are excellent church schools. Applications this year are lower due to the news of closure/amalgamation proposal, so looking forward to the nursery and this would need an admission applications process for September

2024 to be advertised.

The commission heard from Anna that SMMS is chosen by parents mainly due to the ethos and core Christian values rather than faith places. There has been a loss 4-6 pupils next year due to the uncertainty over the future of the school. SMMS has had to reject 12 applications in year 1&2 and year 5&6 as their full in capacity indicating that it is still a popular choice.

The commission then noted possible recommendations

- In line with 'Keeping Education Strong' strategy all options are explored flexibly on proposals for closure/amalgamations of schools
- Improved communications and regular meetings and engagements with all stakeholders
- Equality Impact Assessments are carried out and shared with schools before any proposals for closure/ amalgamations are made.

6. THE RESTRUCTURE OF KINTORE WAY NURSERY SCHOOL AND CHILDREN'S CENTRE.

The commission then received a report from Rebecca Sherwood, Kintore Way (KW) Nursery School and Children's Centre and Matthew Waterfall from National Association of Headteachers (NAHT) on the restructure of Kintore Way Nursey School on the following themes

- Impact of the changes at Kintore Way nursery would have on the wider community and especially SEND children in the community.
- One of the largest and oldest nursery schools in the country, financial issues at KW due to the failing of the funding process to address the unmet needs of Children with SEND.
- Detrimental impact on children, families and community at KW, not being able to access those services due to restructuring resulting in more difficult situation for children and families
- KW provides outstanding services to most vulnerable children and has a Ofsted rating of excellent, 15 redundancies among staff are planned sending shockwaves through the community, highly subscribed and full capacity nursery, 34 families on waiting list.
- Current funding does not account for children under 5 with SEND when these children go to special schools and are deferred back to nursery, the nurseries receive £6k compared to £33k going to special schools if the child is accepted. The budget deficit is a result of the mismatch in SEND funding for Nurseries providing SEND services.
- Need for Council strategy for Early Intervention and SEND provisions in Nursery which would provide greater value for money for children with SEND and make a difference in the community.
- Resource based provisions is being applied in other neighbouring boroughs who have identified the gap in funding for SEND in nurseries.

• Lack of communication from Council with regards to the restructure and decreasing the budget deficit.

The commission then heard from a parent (anonymous), Rebecca and Mathew on the following themes

- Non-verbal children, families are hugely dependent on nurseries like KW.
- SEND children need early adult interaction within the window of opportunity in early years to help with their cerebral development.
- Parents often don't have the skills and expertise to deal with SEND needs and as a consequence suffer from mental health issue themselves, KW has been a respite for such parents.

The commission then heard from Michelle, parent and Brenda, (ex-parent of KW) on the following topics

- Immense support and love, staff give children at KW, as a result the child does really well at special schools
- Staff at KW have helped parents get through the EHCP process; SEND children at KW are helped to be more sociable, articulate and independent.
- KW staff have also helped children and families through bereavements

The commission then heard from Claire, teacher at Grove & KW nurseries on the following points

- Staff at Grove & KW are highly skilled in performing tracheostomies, eye drops, tube feeding and diabetic injections within the class room environment for children with special needs
- Reducing the number of staff will have a devastating impact on the children with special needs; current staff are highly skilled, experienced, dedicated and motivated to provide such medical care.

The commission then asked questions on the following topics

- Experience with Southwark and KW interaction; redundancy costs would cost more than the current costs
- Current central government funding of SEND does not include early years help, learning from practices in other boroughs; as Southwark is also facing significant budgetary pressures
- Redundancy time frames would help inform the upcoming budget for next year
- Clarity on nursery based resource provision and accelerating the EHCP process

Matthew explained to the commission that there are specific examples of resource based provision centres which have worked in providing value for services in the

long term, and that this would be provided to the commission later in an email.

Rebecca informed the commission that the school has to pay £116k in pensions and School in Difficulty Panel would provide the £115k in redundancy costs. Southwark has been provided with Service Level Agreements on resources based provision and many such examples from Lambeth and Wandsworth boroughs are already in place. Current SEND Inclusive Funding of £1200/term for under 5 can take almost a year to process and by then the child reaches special schools who then receive EHCP funding for the entire amount of £33k. Previous practices involved back dating pay to nurseries which has now been discontinued, as a result nurseries unable to cover costs of teaching assistants and SEND staff who have supported the child for a year.

The commission agreed that there is a need to review early years SEND funding for children under 5 in nurseries which is a national issue

The Chair suggested a recommendation on exploring all possible options with regards to the restructuring at Kintore Way Nursery including

- i. Early years SEND funding (EHCP) for children under 5 in nurseries
- ii. Pilot programme of Resource Based Provision proposed for 3 posts of staff supporting 20 SEND children in a designated area of the nursery
- iii. Clearly devise a short and long term plan for reducing the budget deficit ensuring long term financial sustainability

The commission heard from Rebecca that the current budget deficit at KW is over \pounds 1m, any action taken now would not have any effect on the planned redundancies. However, staff who have received have been kept informed of the conversations with trade unions and the council and that they would be informed if there is a change in circumstances by December 2023. On resource based provision, a pilot is being proposed for 3 posts of staff supporting 20 SEND children in a designated area of the nursery. Some of the current staff are willing to stay at KW.

7. EMPLOYMENT FOR YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOUTHWARK

The commission then received a report from Patrick Doherty, Principal Strategy Officer on youth employment on the following points

- New Economic Strategy to be adopted by Cabinet by the end of the year, strategy involves new jobs and opportunities for young people
- Southwark Youth Deal- employment services and advice
- Southwark Works- employment service commissioned for another 4 years split amongst 9-10 contracts, and one for people over 50 with specialist skills; 3 contracts for vulnerable young people been in criminal justice system and young people with disabilities
- Council's Internal Apprenticeships service, External apprenticeships through

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Passport centre and through LSBU Centre, Southwark Construction Centre and Green Skills hub

- Council Delivery Plan to deliver 250 paid internships for youth from disadvantaged back grounds spread across 3 strand schools, graduates and councils own scheme has been very successful
- Southwark Local Offer and Southwark Information and Advice Service targeting young people with SEND
- Education Business Alliance bringing together Businesses and Schools preparing students for the transition to jobs from education
- Sub-regional partnerships such as Central London Works open to Southwark residents' aged 16-25 and Youth Opportunities bullet in for young people in Southwark to sign up.
- One hub website and care leavers website targeting young people

The commission then asked questions on the following topics

- Southwark Works visibility and advertising in the borough; support for young people below the age of 18
- Apprenticeships numbers when compared to other boroughs; creative ways to reach young people; Southwark Works contracts promotion in the community
- Potential collaboration with organisation to increase visibility of Southwark works; ex-offender support and rehabilitation to get back into work

Patrick apologised to the commission on the framing of the phrase aged 18 and above in Southwark contracts as a typo. Within Southwark works contracts young people aged 16 and above have contracts available to them if they face barriers to employment. Southwark has successfully met targets for past two terms of 2500 apprenticeships, however benchmarking against other borough will be provided to commission at a later date. Providers within contracts are assessed on a two year term with an option to extend based on performance. Southwark Youth Deal within the New Economic Strategy is aimed at filling the gaps in publicity and spreading awareness of job opportunities and apprenticeships amongst young people. Specific contracts are tailored for ex-offenders and providers are measured against placement and sustaining jobs as a metric; such contracts are limited due to budgetary and resource constraints. However, Southwark has been quite successful in achieving value for money. Southwark has also an integrated network co-ordination service which has successfully linked many partners in the borough for over 20 years, however there is room for improvement as it's not perfect. Southwark is also working on an Outreach and Engagement plan to gauge the reach of such initiatives in the community.

The commission then asked further questions on the following themes

- Education Business Alliance communication between the private sector and community based initiatives, pooling resources and synergy
- Internships figure too low, evaluating performance of programmes, no. of apprenticeships in last 5 years

• Graduate scheme only for graduates or one year after graduation

Patrick explained to the commission that Education Business Alliance sits within a different department in the council and not local economy, answers to the question will be provided at a later date. Internships targets of 250 was set by Cabinet and officers did not have any input in it. On evaluation of programmes, last year an independent review was done by an external organisation called Rocket Science appointed by the council, to compare similar programmes in other boroughs, where in Southwark Works outperformed most comparative programmes. However, there were some improvements needed in working with clients for job opportunities and working with clients to train them for the jobs available.

The commission will be provided data on apprenticeships at a later date and also that council is working on reviewing the apprenticeship programme.

The commission agreed that graduate scheme needs to be reviewed with regards to graduates being supported 1-2 years after graduation as Universities already support students about to graduate.

The commission also agreed to ask in the Cabinet Member Interviews on internship targets that were set so low at 250 as many organisations involved could provide external paid internships.

8. CABINET RESPONSE TO EDUCATION AND LOCAL ECONOMY SCRUTINY REVIEW: MITIGATING FALLING PUPIL NUMBERS IN SCHOOLS

The Cabinet response was noted by the commission.

9. CABINET RESPONSE TO EDUCATION AND LOCAL ECONOMY SCRUTINY REVIEW: IMPACT OF COST OF LIVING CRISIS ON BUSINESSES

The Cabinet response was noted by the commission.

10. PROPOSED WORK PROGRAMME 2023-2024

The commission noted the proposed Work Programme for 2023-24.

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Meeting ended at 9.18 pm

CHAIR:

DATED:

Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission - Thursday 19 October 2023

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Item No. 6	Classification: Open	Date: 30 January 2024	Decision Taker:Education and LocalEconomyScrutinyCommission
Report title:		Workforce Impact of Amalgamations and Closures of Council Maintained Schools	
Ward(s) affected:	or groups	ups All	
From:		Shereen Moussa, I Resources, Southwar	Head of Schools Human k Council

PURPOSE OF REPORT

- 1. The purpose of this report is to inform the Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission about the impact on the Southwark schools workforce of amalgamations and closures of council *maintained schools* in relation to: ethnicity; gender; sexuality; and disability.
- 2. The report will consider these in relation to: school support staff; teachers; and school senior leadership teams.
- 3. The report will also present data on ethnicity and formally recorded disciplinary action in council maintained schools.

RECOMMENDATION(S)

2. Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission note this report.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

What is a council maintained school (education legal context)

- 3. A council *maintained school* is a school funded by the local authority. The funding comes from government, through the Department for Education to the council, to be distributed to maintained schools following strict financial regulations.
- 4. The School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (as amended) sets out the different types of maintained schools and how they are governed.
- 5. The main types of *maintained schools* are:
 - **community schools**, which are sometimes called local authority maintained schools they are not influenced by business or religious groups and follow the <u>national curriculum</u>

- foundation schools and voluntary aided schools, which are funded by the local authority but have more freedom to change the way they do things - sometimes they are supported by representatives from religious groups
- **academies and free schools**, which are run by not-for-profit academy trusts, are independent from the local authority they have more freedom to change how they run things and can follow a different curriculum
- There are 70 primary schools in Southwark. 51 (73%) are maintained, 19 (27%) are non-maintained. Of the maintained schools 29 are community schools, 10 are Church of England voluntary aided schools, 10 are Roman Catholic voluntary aided schools, 2 are foundation schools.
- 7. There are 20 secondary schools in the borough. 2 (1%) are maintained, (99%) are non-maintained.
- 8. The School Staffing (England) Regulations 2009 (as amended) sets out the school's governing board's responsibilities for the appointment, management and dismissal of staff in their schools regardless of school status. It also sets out the council's obligations in terms of employment.

What schools have amalgamated or been closed in the last year

- 9. During the academic year September 2022 to July 2023 the following schools have amalgamated or closed:
- 10. **Cobourg** and **Camelot Primary Schools** amalgamated in August 2023 to form Bird in Bush Primary School. These schools were both community schools, maintained by the council
- 11. **Townsend Primary School** closed in August 2023. This was a community school, maintained by the council.
- 12. **St Francesca Cabrini** Primary School closed in August 2023. This was a voluntary aided school, maintained by the council.
- 13. Harris Academy Free and Harris Park Academy Primary Schools amalgamated in August 2023. Harris Academy Free Primary School closed and Harris Park Academy Primary School continues. These are an academy schools not maintained by the council.
- 14. No secondary or special schools were amalgamated or closed.
- 15. In summary in the last year two maintained primary schools amalgamated to form one new school, two academy primary schools amalgamated into one primary school, and two other maintained primary schools closed.

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The council's duties as an employer for maintained schools

- 16. **Community schools** operate under a distinctive governance structure, with a dual employer system comprised of the governing board and the council.
- 17. In line with its statutory duty, the council delegates the financial responsibilities to the governing board, granting them the authority to make crucial employer decisions. This includes the appointment of staff, including the headteacher.
- 18. Most governing boards delegate most staffing decisions to the headteacher. Therefore, the governing board, or as may be delegated by them, the headteacher, assumes responsibility for a spectrum of decisions, ranging from day-to-day management to overarching strategic choices.
- 19. The council has a range of statutory employer functions it performs. For example it confirms the appointment and dismissal of staff, following the governing board's decision, but plays no other part in that decision making process. The local authority also sets the terms and conditions for which staff employed in these schools are appointed on.
- 20. In summary, the governing board of each council maintained community school is legally responsible and accountable for staffing decisions. These are not the responsibility of the council. The council is an arm's length employer in those schools where it is also legally the employer and does not become involved in day-to-day operational decisions.
- 21. Voluntary aided schools are often, but not always, church or faith schools. Although these schools are maintained and received funding through the local authority, the local authority has no employer responsibilities. Voluntary aided schools have greater autonomy than other maintained schools in terms of admissions, employment of staff and religious education. The Diocese is the responsible body for voluntary aided schools.
- 22. **Academies** are funded directly by the Department for Education (DfE) and operate independently of the council. The council does not any statutory employer responsibilities.

Other matters

- 23. The **reasons for the amalgamation and closures** were to manage the impact of falling pupil rolls on its primary schools, as part of the council's Keeping Education Strong Strategy, agreed by cabinet in December 2022.
- 24. In July 2023, the Commission heard from the **National Education Union** (**NEU**) **perspectives** on equalities within schools in the borough. School amalgamations and closures: those relating to two schools closures were said to disproportionately affect non-white and support staff. No data or evidence was provided to support this view. The NEU stated they would like to gather that data.

25. These matters had not been raised previously through the established liaison meetings between the Unions and the council about schools and education matters. The report, whilst offering a glimpse into HR cases involving the NEU only, did not provide a comprehensive overview of equalities across Southwark schools. It also presented several assumptions regarding staffing and HR practice in schools.

Equality Act 2010 – legal context

- 26. The Equality Act 2010 protects everyone in England and Wales. It applies to all schools, regardless of type. The Act covers the following protected characteristics: sex; race; religion or belief; sexual orientation; gender reassignment; pregnancy and maternity; age; disability; marriage and civil partnership. Age and marriage and civil partnership only apply in schools in relation to employment. They do not apply to pupils.
- 27. The Equality Act also introduced the Public Sector Equality Duty (PSED). This applies to schools. In line with this general duty, schools are required to 'have due regard to the need to:
 - Eliminate discrimination and other conduct that is prohibited by the Equality Act 2010.
 - Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.
 - Foster good relations across all characteristics, between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.
- 28. The duty itself requires the school to:
 - Publish information to demonstrate how the school is complying with the PSED; and
 - Prepare and publish equality objectives.
- 29. Whenever a school is making a significant decision, they must give thought to the implications it will have on equality. There is no legal requirement to provide a written record however it is good practice that an equalities impact assessment is completed, as a written record.
- 30. Schools complete the equalities impact assessment, based on the information they hold, which employees provide as part of the equalities monitoring form when they start.
- 31. As part of the Southwark Schools Reorganisation, Redundancy and Redeployment Policy and Procedure, there is an equalities impact assessment form.

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KEY ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

Data protection considerations

- 32. There is a duty of confidentiality and safeguarding in relation to the personal data of individuals. In adherence with the UK GDPR Regulations this report does not provide information identifying individual schools to mitigate the risk of potential direct or indirect identification of individuals, given the relatively small scale of data involved.
- 33. In line with the Data Protection Act 2018 schools are the data controller of the personal data it collects and retains. As the data controller, this means schools are required to register with the Information Commissioner's Office.
- 34. The responsibility and accountability for compliance for data protection sits with schools governors in state schools. The council has no oversight or control of the data that schools retain.
- 35. The governing board of each school is deemed to be the data controller for the purposes of the Data Protection Act 2018. Data is only a partial snapshot of staffing matters in Southwark, based on the data held through Southwark Schools' HR Service.
- 36. It is important to note that when employees are asked for personal data regarding their protected characteristics, there is no legal requirement for them to disclose this information.

Data within this report

- 37. The following sections of this report only presents data about amalgamations and closures of council maintained schools, that is from the amalgamation of Cobourg and Camelot Primary Schools, and the closures of Townsend and St Francesca Cabrini Primary Schools.
- 38. The report does not present data relating to academies. These schools operate autonomously from the council as set out above and thus the council holds no data on them.
- 39. The data within this report is thus only partial representation of the impact of changes across schools in the borough based on the data collected by Southwark Schools Human Resources Service as part of its work with council maintained community schools.
- 40. The data below outlines the characteristics of those staff who were made redundant across all schools. It does not contain data relating to staff who were redeployed. In the one school amalgamation only four staff were made redundant, the rest were redeployed in the nearby new Bird in Bush school or obtained roles in another school.
- 41. Appendix one sets out taken from the School Workforce Census (SWFC). This is an annual DfE collection of school held data as follows: age; disability; sex; gender and ethnicity. The commission may find this helpful context for their consideration of data in relation to the schools workforce.

Job type

Schools	Support Staff	Teachers (includes SLT)	Total Staff Impacted
Total	34	18	52
%	65%	35%	100%

4.0	.			
42.	I he tables below	set out the	statting bre	akdown by job type.

Support Staff – Analysis by job type	Total	%
Admin	8	24%
Catering	3	9%
Cleaner	3	9%
Midday Supervisor	5	15%
Nursery	2	6%
Premises	3	9%
Teaching Assistant	10	29%
Total	34	100%

Teacher Staff – Analysis by job type	Total	Total
Senior Leadership Team	6	33%
Teachers	10	56%
Unqualified Teacher	1	6%
Higher Level Teaching Assistant	1	6%
Total	18	100%

- 43. Support staff were more impacted, compared to teachers (including SLT) at 65% of the total workforce.
- 44. Teaching Assistants were the highest category of support staff (29%), followed by Admin staff (24%).
- 45. SLT in the teaching category include Headteachers, Deputy Headteachers and Assistant Headteachers. They accounted for 33% of total teachers impacted.
- 46. Most teachers impacted were qualified teachers at 56%.

Gender

47.	The tables below set out how staff identify themselves by gender.	
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Support Staff	Female	Male	Total
Total	27	7	34
%	79%	21%	100%

Teachers (Includes SLT)	Female	Male	Total
Total	14	4	18
%	78%	22%	100%

- 48. Primary schools tend to attract more female workers compared to male than secondary schools. The proportion is the same amongst support staff and teachers.
- 49. The data demonstrates that most support staff (79%) and teachers including SLT (78%) impacted were female. This is in line with the demographic make-up of staff working in all schools in Southwark, based on the 2023 School Workforce Census 83.2% of all staff employed in Southwark maintained schools identify as female.
- 50. The data collection does not ask individuals how they identify, which may be different to their assigned gender at birth. For this reason, it has not been possible to establish if any staff identify as transgender.

Disability

51. The tables below set out those staff who identified themselves as being disabled.

Disability- Support Staff	Total	% of Total Staff
Disability	2	6%
Non Disability	31	94%
Total	33	100%

Disability - Teachers Staff	Total	% of Total Staff
Disability	0	0%
Non Disability	18	50%
Total	18	50%

52. 6% of support staff identified themselves as having a disability. This is compared to 0% of teachers (including SLT).

- 53. Disclosing a disability is an individual choice and it depends on whether the individual considers they have a disability and whether they need any adjustments in the workplace.
- 54. Where an employee has disclosed their disability and their needs, reasonable adjustments would be put in place.

Working patterns

55. The tables below set out the impact on staff by working pattern.

Working Pattern- Support Staff	Total	% Total
Full Time	20	59%
Part Time	14	41%
Not Confirmed	0	0%
Total	34	100%

Working Pattern- Teacher Staff	Total	% Total
Full Time	15	83%
Part Time	3	17%
Not Confirmed	0	0%
Total	18	100%

- 56. Schools tend to operate on a term time only basis, so that staff are specifically employed and available during term time to meet the needs of the children.
- 57. Schools also interpret support staff carrying out full time working as working at 32.5 hours a week, even though they work term time only and not all year round. The data includes staff in this category, such as teaching assistants and nursery staff, as well as staff who work 36 hours a week, all year round, such as the administrative and premises staff.
- 58. Support staff who were deemed to be full time were most impacted by the changes (59%).
- 59. Teaching staff, including SLT, who were full time (83%) were most impacted.

Age

Age Group (Support Staff)	Total	% Total
Under 30	0	0%
31 - 40	4	12%
41 - 50	6	18%
51 - 60	12	35%
Over 60	12	35%
Total	34	100%

Age Group (Teacher Staff)	Total	% Total
Under 30	1	6%
31 - 40	5	28%
41 - 50	6	33%
51 - 60	4	22%
Over 60	2	11%
Total	18	100%

- 60. Schools tend to have a stable support staff workforce, who predominantly are locally based.
- 61. Teachers tend to move more frequently and there are known recruitment and retention challenges in the profession.
- 62. The age data should be considered against this context on the basis that support staff age demographic is higher at the 41 50 and 51 60 age groups. Those staff also tend to have longer service.
- 63. Teachers in the 41 50 age group were impacted most (33%).

Ethnic Background

64. The tables below set out the staffing breakdown by ethnicity.

Support Staff- Ethnic Background	Total	%
Another Mixed Background	1	3%
White British	12	35%
Black British	1	3%
White Irish	3	9%
Another White Background	1	3%
Any other ethnic group	7	21%
Not known	1	3%
Black African	1	3%
Black Caribbean	7	21%
Total	34	100%

Teachers- Ethnic Background (Includes SLT)	Total	%
Another Mixed Background	2	11%
White British	9	50%
Black British	0	0%
White Irish	3	17%
Another White Background	1	6%
Any other ethnic group	1	6%
Not known	0	0%
Black African	1	6%
Black Caribbean	1	6%
Total	18	100%

- 65. Support staff from White British background were most impacted by the change (35%). This was followed by those who identified as either being from Any Other Ethnic Group (21%) and Black Caribbean (21%).
- 66. Teachers (including SLT) from White British background were most impacted by the change (50%). This was followed by White Irish (17%).

21

Disciplinary actions – employee relations context

67. The following section presents information and data relating to formal disciplinary action in council maintained schools.

Legal framework

- 68. The Employment Rights Act 1996 sets out the statutory framework for disciplinary procedures in the UK. Employers are required to follow a fair and reasonable process before taking disciplinary action against an employee.
- 69. Disciplinary proceedings refer to the process by which employers address and manage alleged misconduct or breaches of workplace rules committed by employees.
- 70. The Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS) provides a Code of Practice on Disciplinary and Grievance Procedures. While not legally binding, employment tribunals take the ACAS Code into account when assessing whether an employer has acted fairly.
- 71. The council's Schools Human Resources model policies and procedures are in line with the ACAS Code.

School policies and procedures

- 72. Southwark Schools Human Resources consult and work with the recognised trade unions on changes and updates to the model human resources policies and procedures that maintained schools adopt.
- 73. Whilst schools are required to have a disciplinary (and grievance) policy and procedure in place, the governing board is responsible for the adoption by the school of these policies and procedures.
- 74. In the case of voluntary aided schools, both the Catholic Education Service (in the case of Catholic schools) and the Southwark Diocesan Board of Education (in the case of Church of England schools) issue their own model policies and procedures.
- 75. Most maintained community schools in Southwark tend to adopt the Southwark Schools Human Resources Model policies and procedures but it should be emphasised these policies once adopted by the school are those of the school, not the council.

School staff disciplinary data

76. For the purposes of this report, the data provided in this section is limited to where Southwark Schools Human Resources have been involved in providing advice to the school in question. The majority of schools buying into the Southwark Schools HR Service are council maintained schools. This report therefore only provides a partial overview of disciplinary cases within Southwark schools because as set out above, the council's responsibilities as an employer, and thus human resources functions, are limited.

- 77. The information provided regarding all disciplinary data is for the academic year 2022 2023 and includes the following:
 - a. Formal disciplinary cases across all trade unions, for comparison purposes.
 - b. This includes cases at the formal hearing stage.
 - c. Staffing analysis by all different ethnic group categories, for comparison purposes.
- 78. It does not include any disciplinary cases that are being managed informally or that have not progressed to a formal hearing.
- 79. The purpose of this section is not to highlight individual cases, but rather to provide an overview of cases, by ethnicity and the outcome of those formal hearings.

Data analysis – quantity and type

80. In 2022/23, the total number of disciplinary matters investigated by schools that were taken to a formal disciplinary. Below is a table of the number and type of such hearings.

Case Type	Number of School
Misconduct	1
Gross Misconduct	1
Safeguarding	3
Grand Total	5

- 81. This data does not include the number of disciplinary cases being managed by schools that are being managed as part of management action and have not escalated to a formal hearing.
- 82. The Schools Workforce Data Return records 3,170 employees in council maintained schools in the borough. The total number of formal disciplinary hearings relates to 0.002% of employees.

Unions	Number of School
External and unrecognised	1
Trade Union	
GMB	3
NEU	1
Grand Total	5

- 83. The legislation governing trade unions and their members is the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.
- 84. Most workers in the UK have the right to join a trade union of their choice.
- 85. There are various trade unions in the UK, each representing the interests of specific groups of workers.

- 86. Southwark Council, as a public body, recognises and engages with certain trade unions for the purposes of collective bargaining.
- 87. Individuals can choose to join a trade that is not recognised by Southwark Council.
- 88. In this analysis, a trade union unrecognised by Southwark Council was representing one employee, who was subject to a formal hearing.
- 89. In the other four cases, a recognised trade union represented those employees.
- 90. Regardless of whether the trade union is recognised or not, the same principles and procedural framework would apply to the formal hearing process.

Data analysis – ethnicity.

- 91. In 4 out of the 5 cases (80%) employees are from either any other black background or black Caribbean.
- 92. According to the data in the School Workforce Census, the highest category of staff employed across all phases in Southwark class themselves as White (62.3%). (This category includes White British).
- 93. Black or Black British staff are 19.4% of the total workforce.
- 94. On the basis of the stats, a higher proportion of staff from Black or Black British background have had a formal disciplinary hearing, compared to White staff members.

Case Type	Any other black background	Black Caribbean	White British
Disciplinary	0	0	1
Gross	0	1	0
misconduct			
Safeguarding	1	2	0

- 95. Three of the cases relate to safeguarding. All staff in schools are required to adhere to Keeping Children Safe in Education (KSCIE), which is updated annually in September. This is a statutory document.
- 96. Staff in schools are required to adhere to the school's policies and procedures, including the Code of Conduct.

Data analysis of formal disciplinary hearings

97. There were 2 dismissals, compared to 3 warning outcomes.

Outcome	Number of employees	Any other black background	Black White Caribbean British	1
Dismissal – Gross Misconduct	1	1		
Dismissal on SOSR – relationship breakdown	1		1	
Final Written Warning	1		1	
Second Written warning	1		1	
Written Warning	1	1		
Grand Total	5			

Conclusions

- 98. The potential impact of taking someone through the disciplinary process could result in sanctions including up to dismissal. Schools do not tend to take this lightly.
- 99. On this basis, schools are required to ensure that all reasonable management action has been taken in line with employment law and reasonable management action.
- 100. Where Southwark Schools Human Resources Service is involved in advising the school, they work with the school governance team to ensure that the panel of governors hearing a case are representative.
- 101. In all cases, dismissal should always be the last resort.

Flexible working requests

- 102. The following section presents information relating to flexible working requests in council maintained schools.
- 103. The legal framework for flexible working is governed by the Employment Rights Act 1996 and the Flexible Working Regulations 2014. The DfE have also published guidance for schools in implementing flexible working.
- 104. In Southwark schools manage their own flexible working requests. On this basis this is not an area that the council's Schools Human Resources Service is routinely involved in or collects and holds data about. Individual schools would need to be approached for such data.

School Governors Diversity Data

- 105. The following section presents information relating to council maintained schools governors.
- 106. There is currently no statutory obligation to record governing board diversity data, although the DfE released guidance in 2023 to encourage schools to collate and publish this data on school websites.
- 107. Southwark Governor Services are working with their governor database partners, GovernorHub, to collect this data from spring 2024.

- 108. This data collection will form part of a 'business as usual' approach to allow for a continued, up to date picture of diversity in governance across the borough.
- 109. GovernorHub is the governance database service provided to all schools across the borough to fulfil the council's statutory obligation to maintain a governor database.
- 110. Southwark Governor has recently supported the launch of the 'Inclusive Governance' initiative created by Governors for Schools, who the service partners with to support governor recruitment. As well as the above, Governor Services has worked with governing boards to provide anti-racist training in governance.
- 111. The service commissioned the expertise of Liz Pemberton (The Black Nursery Manager), to deliver anti-racist training to governing boards, as well as working closely with the SST education work stream leads to ensure governors remain up to date with progress and areas of development in this work stream.

END OF REPORT

APPENDICES

Appendix 1	School Workforce Census Analysis – All Staff in Maintained Schools
Appendix 2	School Workforce Census Analysis – Senior Leaders in Maintained Schools
Appendix 3	Southwark Population Data
Appendix 4	Benchmarking of Southwark School Staffing Data (SWFC)

Appendix 1

SCHOOL WORKFORCE CENSUS ANALYSIS – ALL STAFF IN MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

- 1. The School Workforce Census (SWFC) is a statutory data collection that takes place each autumn.
- 2. The census collects data relating to teachers and support staff in maintained schools and centrally employed education roles in the local authority.
- 3. This data does not include information from the independent sector (that includes academies and free schools).
- 4. The following analysis is based on the data from the SWFC 2023 (as of November 2023).
- 5. It is based on headcount, rather than the number of contracts. Analysing the data in this way removes the double counting of employees with multiple contracts at a school. Out of 3,170 employee records reported in the SWFC, 461 employees have/ had multiple contracts (of between two to four).
- 6. Southwark Council completes this analysis on an annual basis and shares this with the trade unions, tabled for discussion in the Officer/Trade Union Divisional Liaison Meetings.

Headcount

School Phase	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	125
Primary	2,435
Secondary	263
Special & PRU	300
LA Centrally Employed	47
Southwark LA Maintained	3,170

- 7. This is the total number of staff in the maintained sector and those employed in education roles in the local authority.
- 8. The largest number of staff are employed in the primary maintained sector.
- 9. The numbers for secondary schools only include those in the maintained sector and therefore, staffing in academies and free schools are excluded from this data.

Teacher or Support Staff

School Phase	Teacher (no.)	Support Staff (no.)	Teacher (%)	Support Staff (%)	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	23	102	18.4%	81.6%	125
Primary	1003	1432	41.2%	58.8%	2435
Secondary	181	82	68.8%	31.2%	263
Special & PRU	101	199	33.7%	66.3%	300
LA Centrally Employed	20	27	42.6%	57.4%	47
Southwark LA Maintained	1328	1842	41.9%	58.1%	3170

10. 58.1% of staff employed across all phases are support staff, compared to 41.9% of teaching staff.

- 11. Support staff roles include roles in premises, administration and support staff.
- 12. 41.9% of teaching staff includes senior leaders, e.g. Headteachers, Deputy and Assistant Headteachers.

Gender

School Phase	F (No.)	M (No.)	Not Specified (No.)	F (%)	M (%)	Not Specified (%)	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	117	8	0	93.6%	6.4%	0.0%	125
Primary	2090	338	7	85.8%	13.9%	0.3%	2435
Secondary	176	87	0	66.9%	33.1%	0.0%	263
Special & PRU	218	82	0	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%	300
LA Centrally Employed	36	11	0	76.6%	23.4%	0.0%	47
Southwark LA Maintained	2637	526	7	83.2%	16.6%	0.2%	3170

13. The highest number of staff employed classified themselves as female across all phases (83.3%) compared to male (16.6%).

Age						
School Phase	Nursery	Primary	Secondary	Special & PRU	LA Centrally Employed	Southwark LA Maintained Total
Under 25 (no.)	0	58	14	8	0	80
25 to 29 (no.)	5	198	50	45	0	298
30 to 39 (no.)	24	646	80	73	12	835
40 to 49 (no.)	44	595	52	64	15	770
50 to 59 (no.)	30	610	44	80	13	777
60 and above (no.)	22	328	23	30	7	410
Under 25 (%)	0.00%	2.40%	5.30%	2.70%	0.00%	2.50%
25 to 29 (%)	4.00%	8.10%	19.00%	15.00%	0.00%	9.40%
30 to 39 (%)	19.20%	26.50%	30.40%	24.30%	25.50%	26.30%
40 to 49 (%)	35.20%	24.40%	19.80%	21.30%	31.90%	24.30%
50 to 59 (%)	24.00%	25.10%	16.70%	26.70%	27.70%	24.50%
60 and above (%)	17.60%	13.50%	8.70%	10.00%	14.90%	12.90%
All Reported Staff in SWC 2023	125	2435	263	300	47	3170

14. In nursery provision, the highest number of staff employed were in the 40 to 49 age bracket (35.25%).

- 15. In primary (26.5%) and secondary (30.4%) schools, the highest number of staff employed were in the 30 to 39 age bracket. In special schools, this was in the 50 to 59 age bracket (26.7%).
- 16. LA Centrally employed had a higher number of staff employed in the 40 to 49 age bracket (31.9%).
- 17. The lowest category of staff employed in an age category were in the under 25s at 2.5%.
- 18. By comparison, secondary schools had 19% staff employed in the age 25 29 category. This is the highest within all phases. This is compared to primary schools, who only have 8.1% of their staff in this age bracket.

Disability Status

School Phase	No Disability (No.)	With Disability (No.)	Unclassified	No Disability	With Disability	Unclassified	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	97	0	28	77.6%	0.0%	22.4%	125
Primary	1537	23	875	63.1%	0.9%	35.9%	2435
Secondary	68	10	185	25.9%	3.8%	70.3%	263
Special & PRU	233	10	57	77.7%	3.3%	19.0%	300
LA Centrally Employed	24	0	23	51.1%	0.0%	48.9%	47
Southwark LA Maintained	1959	43	1168	61.8%	1.4%	36.8%	3170

19. 1.4% of staff classed themselves as having a disability.

- 20. 61.8% of staff did not consider themselves to have a disability.
- 21. This is compared with 36.8% of staff who did not disclose any information.

Ethnicity Breakdown

OVERVIEW

Black, Asian or Ethnic Minority Background

School Phase	BAME (no.)	Not BAME (no.)	BAME (%)	Not BAME (%)	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	62	63	49.6%	50.4%	125
Primary	992	1443	40.7%	59.3%	2435
Secondary	126	137	47.9%	52.1%	263
Special & PRU	146	154	48.7%	51.3%	300
LA Centrally Employed	29	18	61.7%	38.3%	47
Southwark LA Maintained	1355	1815	42.7%	57.3%	3170

22. Total percentage of staff employed across Southwark is broken down by 42.7% BAME compared to 57.3% non-BAME.

School Phase	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese	Mixed / Dual Background	White	Any Other Ethnic Group	Unclassified
Nursery	6	29	0	5	64	6	15
Primary	85	438	14	117	1567	57	157
Secondary	10	62	3	10	160	6	12
Special & PRU	8	72	1	21	159	7	32
LA Centrally Employed	3	14	0	3	24	2	1
Southwark LA Maintained	112	615	18	156	1974	78	217

Total number of staff – breakdown by main ethnic groups

School Phase	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese	Mixed / Dual Background	White	Any Other Ethnic Group	Unclassified	All Reported Staff in SWC 2023
Nursery	4.8%	23.2%	0.0%	4.0%	51.2%	4.8%	12.0%	125
Primary	3.5%	18.0%	0.6%	4.8%	64.4%	2.3%	6.4%	2435
Secondary	3.8%	23.6%	1.1%	3.8%	60.8%	2.3%	4.6%	263
Special & PRU	2.7%	24.0%	0.3%	7.0%	53.0%	2.3%	10.7%	300
LA Centrally Employed	6.4%	29.8%	0.0%	6.4%	51.1%	4.3%	2.1%	47
Southwark LA Maintained	3.5%	19.4%	0.6%	4.9%	62.3%	2.5%	6.8%	3170

Percentage of staff – breakdown by main ethnic groups

23. Analysis by ethnic groups: The highest percentage of staff class themselves as White (62.3%). This is followed by 19.4% of staff classing themselves as Black or Black British.

School Phase	Nursery	Primary	Secondary	Special & PRU	LA Centrally Employed	Southwark LA Maintained
Bangladeshi (no.)	3	34	1	1	0	39
Indian (no.)	1	16	4	2	2	25
Pakistani (no.)	1	9	0	1	0	11
Other Asian (no.)	1	26	5	4	1	37
Black Caribbean (no.)	19	219	26	34	3	301
Black African (no.)	9	149	26	21	2	207
Other Black (no.)	1	70	10	17	9	107
Chinese (no.)	0	14	3	1	0	18
White & Black Caribbean (no.)	1	38	4	5	0	48
White & Black African (no.)	1	6	3	1	1	12
White & Asian (no.)	1	15	1	3	0	20
Other Mixed (no.)	2	58	2	12	2	76
White British (no.)	48	1286	125	122	17	1598
White Irish (no.)	0	56	10	5	0	71
Other White (no.)	16	225	25	32	7	305
Any Other Ethnic Group (no.)	6	57	6	7	2	78
Unclassified (no.)	15	157	12	32	1	217
All Reported Staff in SWC 2023	125	2435	263	300	47	3170

Total number of staff – breakdown by detailed ethnicity groups

School Phase	Nursery	Primary	Secondary	Special & PRU	LA Centrally Employed	Southwark LA Maintained
Bangladeshi (%)	2.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%
Indian (%)	0.8%	0.7%	1.5%	0.7%	4.3%	0.8%
Pakistani (%)	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Other Asian (%)	0.8%	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.2%
Black Caribbean (%)	15.2%	9.0%	9.9%	11.3%	6.4%	9.5%
Black African (%)	7.2%	6.1%	9.9%	7.0%	4.3%	6.5%
Other Black (%)	0.8%	2.9%	3.8%	5.7%	19.1%	3.4%
Chinese (%)	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%
White & Black Caribbean (%)	0.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	1.5%
White & Black African (%)	0.8%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	2.1%	0.4%
White & Asian (%)	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Other Mixed (%)	1.6%	2.4%	0.8%	4.0%	4.3%	2.4%
White British (%)	38.4%	52.8%	47.5%	40.7%	36.2%	50.4%
White Irish (%)	0.0%	2.3%	3.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.2%
Other White (%)	12.8%	9.2%	9.5%	10.7%	14.9%	9.6%
Any Other Ethnic Group (%)	4.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	4.3%	2.5%
Unclassified (%)	12.0%	6.4%	4.6%	10.7%	2.1%	6.8%

Total percentage of staff – breakdown by detailed ethnicity groups

- 24. Highest number of staff employed, across all phases in Southwark, class themselves as White British (50.4%).
- 25. The second highest category are staff from Other White background (9.6%).
- 26. The third highest category are staff from Black Caribbean (9.5%).
- 27. 6.8% of staff have not provided any classification about their ethnicity.

SCHOOL WORKFORCE ANALYSIS – SENIOR LEADERS IN MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

Black, Asian or Ethnic Minority Background - School Phase Level (no. & %)

School Phase	BAME (no.)	Not BAME (no.)	BAME (%)	Not BAME (%)	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Nursery	3	6	33.3%	66.7%	9
Primary	57	138	29.2%	70.8%	195
Secondary	11	6	64.7%	35.3%	17
Special & PRU	13	16	44.8%	55.2%	29
LA Centrally Employed	2	3	40.0%	60.0%	5
Southwark LA Maintained	86	169	33.7%	66.3%	255

School Phase	Asian or Asian British (no.)	Black or Black British (no.)	Chinese (no.)	Mixed/Dual backgroun d (no.)	White (no.)	Any other ethnic group (no.)	Unclassifie d (no.)	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Nursery	0	1	0	0	8	0	0	9
Primary	1	18	1	12	148	2	13	195
Secondary	0	4	0	1	10	1	1	17
Special & PRU	2	5	0	3	18	0	1	29
LA Centrally Employed	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	5
Southwark LA Maintained	4	28	1	17	187	3	15	255

Senior Leaders - Main Ethnic Group Breakdown – School Phase Level (numbers)

Senior Leaders – Main Ethnic Group Breakdown - School Phase Level (percentages)

School Phase	Asian or Asian British (%)	Black or Black British (%)	Chinese (%)	Mixed/Dual backgroun d (%)	White (%)	Any other ethnic group (%)	Unclassifie d (%)	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Nursery	0.00%	11.10%	0.00%	0.00%	88.90%	0.00%	0.00%	9
Primary	0.50%	9.20%	0.50%	6.20%	75.90%	1.00%	6.70%	195
Secondary	0.00%	23.50%	0.00%	5.90%	58.80%	5.90%	5.90%	17
Special & PRU	6.90%	17.20%	0.00%	10.30%	62.10%	0.00%	3.40%	29
LA Centrally Employed	20.00%	0.00%	0.00%	20.00%	60.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5
Southwark LA Maintained	1.60%	11.00%	0.40%	6.70%	73.30%	1.20%	5.90%	255

Ethnic Breakdown – Numbers

School Phase	Banglades hi	Indian	Pakistani	Any other Asian backgro und	Black Caribbea n	Black - African	Any other black backgro und	Chinese	White and Black Caribbea n	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed backgro und	White - British	White - Irish	Any other white backgro und	Any other ethnic group	Unclassif ied	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Nursery	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	9
Primary	1	0	0	0	9	5	4	1	4	1	2	5	125	7	16	2	13	195
Secondary	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3	2	1	1	17
Special & PRU	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	15	0	3	0	1	29
LA Centrally Employed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	5
Southwark LA Maintained	1	1	1	1	14	10	4	1	4	1	4	8	154	10	23	3	15	255

Ethnic Breakdown – Percentages

School Phase	Banglades hi	Indian	Pakistani	Any other Asian backgro und	Black Caribbea n	Black - African	Any other black backgro und	Chinese	White and Black Caribbea n	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed backgro und	White - British	White - Irish	Any other white backgro und	Any other ethnic group	Unclassif ied	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Nursery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9
Primary	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	2.6%	2.1%	0.5%	2.1%	0.5%	1.0%	2.6%	64.1%	3.6%	8.2%	1.0%	6.7%	195
Secondary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	29.4%	17.6%	11.8%	5.9%	5.9%	17
Special & PRU	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	3.4%	6.9%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	6.9%	51.7%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%	3.4%	29
LA Centrally Employed	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5
Southwark LA Maintained	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	5.5%	3.9%	1.6%	0.4%	1.6%	0.4%	1.6%	3.1%	60.4%	3.9%	9.0%	1.2%	5.9%	255

- 28. The percentages are based on the number of leaders, rather than overall staffing numbers.
- 29. The majority of senior leaders in all phases identify as White-British (60.4%).
- 30. This is out of 255 senior leaders.

School Ward	Banglades hi	Indian	Pakistani	Any other Asian backgro und	Black Caribbea n	Black - African	Any other black backgro und	Chinese	White and Black Caribbea n	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed backgro und	White - British	White - Irish	Any other white backgro und	Any other ethnic group	Unclassif ied	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Borough & Bankside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	11
Camberwell Green	0	0	1	0	3	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	14	0	5	0	0	29
Champion Hill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	6
Chaucer	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	7
Dulwich Hill	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	11
Dulwich Village	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Dulwich Wood	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	6
Faraday	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	6
Goose Green	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	10
LA Centrally Employed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	5
London Bridge & West Bermondsey	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	7	0	1	1	1	14
Newington	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	3	9
North Bermondsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	0	0	11
North Walworth	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	9
Nunhead & Queen's Road	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	2	0	3	13
Old Kent Road	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	18	0	2	0	5	28
Peckham	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	1	2	0	1	17
Peckham Rye	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
Rotherhithe	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	11
Rye Lane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	16
South Bermondsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	6
St George's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	1	8
St Giles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	0	2	0	0	9
Surrey Docks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	6
Southwark LA Maintained	1	1	1	1	14	10	4	1	4	1	4	8	154	10	23	3	15	255

School Ward	Banglades hi	Indian	Pakistani	Any other Asian backgro und	Black Caribbea n	Black - African	Any other black backgro und	Chinese	White and Black Caribbea n	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed backgro und	White - British	White - Irish	Any other white backgro und	Any other ethnic group	Unclassif ied	All Reported Leaders in SWC 2023
Borough & Bankside	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Camberwell Green	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	10.3%	3.4%	6.9%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	48.3%	0.0%	17.2%	0.0%	0.0%	29
Champion Hill	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	83.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Chaucer	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	7
Dulwich Hill	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.5%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Dulwich Village	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
Dulwich Wood	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Faraday	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Goose Green	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10
LA Centrally Employed	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5
London Bridge & West Bermondsey	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	50.0%	0.0%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	14
Newington	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	9
North Bermondsey	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	72.7%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11
North Walworth	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%	9
Nunhead & Queen's Road	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	0.0%	23.1%	13
Old Kent Road	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	64.3%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	17.9%	28
Peckham	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	29.4%	5.9%	11.8%	0.0%	5.9%	17
Peckham Rye	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5
Rotherhithe	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	72.7%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Rye Lane	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16
South Bermondsey	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	83.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6
St George's	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	12.5%	12.5%	0.0%	12.5%	8
St Giles	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	55.6%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	9
Surrey Docks	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Southwark LA Maintained	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	5.5%	3.9%	1.6%	0.4%	1.6%	0.4%	1.6%	3.1%	60.4%	3.9%	9.0%	1.2%	5.9%	255

Senior Leaders – Ethnic breakdown – School Ward Level (percentages)

- 31. Dulwich Wood and Faraday wards have 16.7% of their senior leaders from Black Caribbean background.
- 32. Peckham ward has the highest number of senior leaders from Black African background (29.4%). This is compared to other areas where there is no representation from this group.
- 33. North Bermondsey is the only ward where there is representation from Chinese background (9.1%).
- 34. Dulwich Village, Peckham Rye and Rye Lane wards have 100% of all its senior leaders identifying from White British background.
- 35. Across all phases, 60.4% of all senior leaders are White British. 9.0% are Any Other White Background. 5.9% have not disclosed this information.

SOUTHWARK POPULATION DATA

36. For the purposes of statistical comparison, the Southwark population data has been benchmarked against the data from the 2021 Census, based on the population by ethnicity and the London area.

	Southwark Ethnic		
Ethnicity	Population	London Ethnic Population	Percentage of total region
White British	3239280	44355044	36.8
Bangladeshi	322052	644900	3.7
Chinese	147523	445646	1.7
Indian	656269	1864304	7.5
Pakistani	290553	1587822	3.3
Any Other Asian Background	401250	972783	4.6
Black African	697054	1488387	7.9
Black Caribbean	345400	623115	3.9
Any Other Black Background	145915	297781	1.7
Mixed White And Asian	125188	488228	1.4
Mixed White And Black African	77340	249593	0.9
Mixed White And Black Caribbean	132557	513040	1.5
Any Other Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Background	170691	467116	1.9
Gypsy Or Irish Traveller	7029	67757	0.1
Roma	37690	100964	0.4
White	4731172	48699231	53.8
White Irish	156335	507473	1.8
Other	556772	1255632	6.3
Arab	139792	331856	1.6
Any Other Ethnic Background	416980	923776	4.7
Asian	1817647	5515455	20.7
Black	1188369	2409283	13.5
Mixed	505776	1717977	5.7
Any Other White Background	1290838	3667993	14.7
All	8799736	59597578	100

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BENCHMARKING OF SOUTHWARK SCHOOL STAFFING DATA (SWFC)

- 37. This section deals with the comparison of the SWFC against the Southwark, London and national data.
- 38. Figures are from the 2021 Census, unless otherwise stated.
- 39. The 2021 Census includes information for both adults and children. The SWFC only relates to adults.
- 40. For the purposes of statistical comparison, it has not been possible to identify where staff live. On this basis, an assumption has been made that the majority of staff working in Southwark schools are likely to be from the London area.

Sex

	School Workforc Census	e Southwark	London	England and Wales
Female (numbers)	2637	158,640	4,531,610	30.4 million
Female (percentage)	83.2%	51.7%	51.5%	51.0%
Male (numbers)	526	149,005	4,268,110	29.2 million
Male (percentage)	16.6%	48.3%	48.5%	49.0%
Not specified (numbers)	7.0%	Not reported		
Not specified (percentage)	0.2%	Not reported		

41. Females are more represented in Southwark maintained schools (83.2%) in comparison with the local, regional and national picture, where females total approximately 50% of the population.

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	School Workforce Census	School Workforce	Southwark Population	Southwark	London	England	&
Ethnicity	Number	Census %	Number	%	%	Wales %	
Bangladeshi	39	1.2%	5,545	1.8%	3.7%	1.1%	
Chinese	18	0.6%	8,405	5.3%	1.7%	0.7%	
Indian	25	0.8%	6,145	4.1%	7.5%	3.1%	
Pakistani	11	0.3%	2,005	0.7%	3.3%	2.7%	
Other Asian	37	1.2%	8,440	5.3%	4.6%	1.6%	
Black African	207	6.5%	48,320	32.4%	7.9%	2.5%	
Black Caribbean	301	9.5%	18,155	5.9%	3.9%	1.0%	
Other Black	107	3.4%	10,825	6.8%	1.7%	0.5%	
Mixed White/Asian	20	0.6%	4,650	3.1%	1.4%	0.8%	
Mixed White/African	12	0.4%	3,570	1.2%	0.9%	0.4%	
Mixed White/Caribbean	48	1.5%	6,405	4.0%	1.5%	0.9%	
Other Mixed/Multiple	76	2.4%	7,530	5.1%	1.9%	0.8%	
White British	1598	50.4%	109,255	35.5%	36.8%	74.4%	
White Irish	71	2.2%	6,025	3.8%	1.8%	0.9%	
Gypsy/Irish Traveller	NOT REPORTED		155	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
Roma	NOT REPORTED		1,580	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	
Any Other White	305	9.6%	41,205	26.0%	14.7%	6.2%	
Arab	NOT REPORTED	•	3,120	2.1%	1.6%	0.6%	
Other Ethnic	78	2.5%	16,310	5.3%	4.7%	1.6%	

42. SWFC does not report on the following categories: "Gypsy/Irish Traveller", "Roma" and "Arab".

- 43. SWFC reports on "*Unclassified*", which is where individuals have not provided their ethnic group. 217 staff (6.8% of the total maintained sector staffing) did not disclose this information. This is not a category in the 2021 Census.
- 44. More staff identify as White British 50.4%. Compared to the Southwark Population, 36.5% of individuals living in Southwark and 36.8% across London identify in the same way. This is the highest category of ethnicity in all data sets.
- 45. 9.5% of staff employed, according the SWFC, class themselves as Black Caribbean. This is higher than both the Southwark (5.9%) and London (3.9%) figures.
- 46. Staffing representation for Black African in maintained schools is 6.5%, compared to 32.4% resident in Southwark, but is more in line with the London average of 7.9%.

Religion or belie	f			
Religion	Southwark Population Number	Southwark %	London %	England & Wales %
Buddhist	2,965	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%
Christian	133,298	43.3%	40.7%	46.2%
Hindu	3,444	1.1%	5.1%	1.7%
Jewish	1,243	0.4%	1.7%	0.5%
Muslim	29,633	9.6%	15.0%	6.5%
Sikh	632	0.2%	1.6%	0.9%
Other religion	2,149	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%
No religion	111,935	36.4%	27.1%	37.2%
Not answered	22,338	7.3%	7.0%	6.0%

47. SWFC does not report on this area.

48. For the purposes of comparison, the Southwark data has been benchmarked against London and England and Wales data.

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Sexual orientation

Sexual Orientation	Southwark Population Number	Southwark %	London %	England & Wales %
Straight/Heterosexual	211,847	82.7%	86.2%	89.4%
Gay/Lesbian	11,596	4.5%	2.2%	1.5%
Bisexual	6,586	2.6%	1.5%	1.3%
Pansexual	1,726	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%
Asexual	192	0,1%	0.1%	0.1%
Queer	446	0.2%	0.1%	0.03%
Other orientations	152	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Not answered	23,592	9.2%	9.5%	7.5%

- 49. SWFC does not report on this area.
- 50. For the purposes of comparison, the Southwark data has been benchmarked against London and England and Wales data.

Gender reassignment

Gender Identity	Southwark Population Number	Southwark %	London %	England & Wales %
Gender identity same as sex at birth	234,184	91.4%	91.2%	93.5%
Gender identity different from at birth	1,610	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%
Trans woman	445	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Trans man	466	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Non-binary	410	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Other gender identity	226	0.1%	0.1%	0.04%
Not answered	18,796	7.3%	7.9%	6.0%

51. SWFC does not report on this area.

52. For the purposes of comparison, the Southwark data has been benchmarked against London and England and Wales data.

Pregnancy and maternity

Fertility Rate	Southwark Population	London	England & Wales
TFR 2021	1.14	1.58	1.61

- 53. This data is covered under the ONS Live births and fertility category rather then the Census and looks at Total Fertility Rate (TFR) TFR is the average number of live children that a group of women would have if they experienced the age-specific fertility rates for a calendar year in question throughout their childbearing lifespan.
- 54. SWFC does not report on this area.
- 55. For the purposes of comparison, the Southwark data has been benchmarked against London and England and Wales data.

Age Age Groups	Southwark Population	Southwark %	London %	England & Wales %
0 to 4	15,834	5.1%	5.9%	5.3%
5 to 9	15,649	5.0%	5.9%	5.8%
10 to 14	16,077	5.2%	6.1%	6.1%
15 to 19	16,955	5.4%	5.7%	5.8%
20 to 24	27,275	8.7%	6.8%	6.0%
25 to 29	39,086	12.5%	9.0%	6.5%
30 to 34	35,716	11.0%	9.0%	7.0%
35 to 39	25,960	8.3%	8.2%	6.7%
40 to 44	21,733	7.0%	7.6%	6.4%
45 to 49	19,722	6.3%	6.7%	6.1%
50 to 54	19,078	6.1%	6.4%	6.8%
55 to 59	18.042	5.8%	5.9%	6.8%
60 to 64	13,932	4.5%	4.7%	6.0%
65 to 69	9,263	3.0%	3.6%	5.0%
70 to 74	6,449	2.1%	3.0%	4.7%
75 to 79	4,850	1.6%	2.3%	4.0%
80 to 84	3,284	1.1%	1.6%	2.5%
85 to 89	1,868	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%
90 and over	1,140	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%

56. These figures are ONS Midyear Estimates for 2022 rather than the Census 2021 and represent the percentage of each age cohort across Southwark, London and England and Wales, in equal 5 year cohorts.

57. SWFC reports on the following banding – under 25. Anyone from 0 to 14 years of age has been discounted from this data, on the basis that this information relates to individuals of working age.

58. The following benchmarking data has been adjusted to reflect the age brackets used in the SWFC, for ease of comparison purposes.

SWFC Age Group	What it includes	SWFC Numbers	SWFC %	Southwark Population	Southwark %	London %	England and Wales %
Under 25	Includes 15 to 19 and 20 to 24	80	2.50%	44,230	21.2%	12.50%	11.80%
25 to 29	25 to 29	298	9.40%	39,086	12.50%	9.00%	6.50%
30 to 39	Includes 30 to 34 and 35 to 39	835	26.30%	61,676	19.30%	17.20%	13.70%
40 to 49	Includes 40 to 44 and 45 to 49	770	24.30%	41,455	13.30%	14.30%	12.50%
50 to 59	Includes 50 to 54 and 55 to 59	777	24.50%	19,096	11.90%	12.30%	13.60%
60 and above	60 to over	410	12.90%	40,786	13.30%	16.80%	24.70%

59. Southwark staff in maintained schools tend to be in the region of 30 to 59 (on average). These figures are higher than in the Southwark or London population, but are aligned nationally with England and Wales.

Disability

Area name	Disabled Day-to- day activities limited a lot	Disabled Day-to-day activities limited a little	Not disabled
Southwark Population			
Numbers	25,577	29,320	257,016
Southwark %	8.2%	9.4%	82.4%
London %	7.2%	8.6%	84.2%
England and Wales %	7.5%	10.3%	82.2%

- 60. SWFC does not distinguish between "Disabled day to day activities limited a lot" and "Disabled day to day activities limited a little".
- 61. For ease of comparison with the SWFC, this data has been added in one column.

Area name	Disabled	Not disabled	SWFC Only - Unclassified
SWFC Numbers	43	1959	1168
SWFC %	1.40%	61.80%	36.80%
Southwark Population Numbers	54,897	257,016	N/A
Southwark %	17.60%	82.40%	N/A
London %	15.80%	84.20%	N/A
England and Wales %	17.80%	82.20%	N/A

62. There is a lower percentage of staff, according to the SWFC, who class themselves as disabled (1.4%). However, 36.8% of staff did not disclose if they had a disability or not.

Marriage and civil partnershi	р	
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Status	Southwark Population numbers	Southwark %	London %	England & Wales %
Never married/registered civil partnership	152,587	48.9%	40.7%	36.6%
Married or registered civil partnership	97,198	31.2%	41.8%	45.5%
Separated, but still legally married/in a civil partnership	10,547	3.4%	2.5%	2.3%
Divorced	31,993	10.3%	8.8%	9.4%
Widowed/surviving partner from a civil partnership	19,543	6.3%	6.2%	6.2%

63. SWFC does not report on this area.

64. For the purposes of comparison, the Southwark data has been benchmarked against London and England and Wales data.

NEXT STEPS

Understanding the workforce in school closures / amalgamations

- 65. The Equalities Impact Assessment for restructures/redundancies has recently been reviewed and updated, following consultation with the Education Southwark Stands Together Sub-Group and trade unions.
- 66. This now includes all the protected characteristics defined in the Equality Act 2010.

Flexible working

67. Southwark Schools HR is in the process of reviewing its model flexible working policy and procedure to take into consideration the changes due in April 2024. We will write to schools to inform them of the changes and the need to update their school flexible working policy and procedure.

Professional and Development Curriculum (PDC) Network

- 68. The PDC network is a group of volunteers that includes senior leaders and governors in schools and local authority officers.
- 69. The group's role is to focus on enabling leaders and governors to implement a whole-school strategy to instil and embed racial equality and the evaluation of schools' curricula.
- 70. Under-represented groups need to be shaping the curriculum that <u>engages</u> young people.
- 71. Deeper cultural awareness and training needs to be a part of staff induction and ongoing INSET as Safeguarding currently is.

Education Divisional Liaison Committee

72. Trade unions to share their equalities data as part of this committee, so there is a joint council/trade union approach to supporting schools address inequity, where this is the case.

Partnership Working

73. Partnership working with all relevant stakeholders, including council officers, school representatives and trade unions to support schools to share and implement good practice.

Policy framework implications

74. This report is not considered to have direct policy implications.

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Community, equalities (including socio-economic) and health impacts

Community impact statement

75. This report is not considered to contain any proposals that would have a significant impact on any particular community or group.

Equalities (including socio-economic) impact statement

76. This report is not considered to contain any proposals that would have a significant equalities impact.

Health impact statement

77. This report is not considered to contain any proposals that would have a significant health impact.

Climate change implications

78. This report is not considered to contain any proposals that would have a significant impact on climate change.

Resource implications

79. If there are direct resource implications in this report, these will be met from existing budget provision

Consultation

80. There has been no consultation on this report.

SUPPLEMENTARY ADVICE FROM OTHER OFFICERS

81. None required.

BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

Background Papers	Held At	Contact
ACAS advice for employees and employers on dealing with discrimination and bullying	Discrimination and bullying Acas	
The Black Nursery Manager	<u>The Black Nursery</u> <u>Manager</u>	

Collecting and publishing	What maintained	
governing board diversity data	schools must publish	
	online - GOV.UK	
	<u>(www.gov.uk)</u>	
DfE Flexible Working in Schools	Flexible working in	
	schools - GOV.UK	
	<u>(www.gov.uk)</u>	
Keeping Children Safe in	Keeping Children Safe	
Education	in Education (Statutory	
	<u>Guidance)</u>	
Regional ethnic diversity data	Regional ethnic	
(based on the 2021 Census)	diversity - GOV.UK	
	Ethnicity facts and	
	figures (ethnicity-facts-	
	figures.service.gov.uk)	
Legislation		
Employment Rights Act 1996	Employment Righst	
	Act 1996	
	(legislation.gov.uk)	
The Equality Act 2010	Equality Act 2010	
	(legislation.gov.uk)	
Employment Relations (Flexible	CIPD - new	
Working) Act 2023	Employment Relations	
	(Flexible Working) Act	
	2023	
Flexible Working Regulations	Flexible Working	
2014	Regulations 2014	
	(legislation.gov.uk)	
School Standards and	School Standards and	
Framework Act 1998 (as	Framework Act 1998	
amended)	(legislation.gov.uk)	
School Staffing (England)	The School Staffing	
Regulations 2009 (as amended)	(England) Regulations	
	<u>2009</u>	
	(legislation.gov.uk)	
Trade Union and Labour	Trade Union and	
Relations (Consolidation) Act	Labour Relations	
1992	(Consolidation) Act	
	<u>1992</u>	

AUDIT TRAIL

Lead Officer	Alasdair Smith, Director Children's Services
Report Author	Shereen Moussa, Head of Schools Human Resources
Version	Final

Dated	22 January 202	22 January 2024		
Key Decision?	No	No		
	CONSULTATION WITH OTHER OFFICERS / DIRECTORATES / CABINET MEMBER			
Officer Title		Comments Sought	Comments Included	
Director of Law and Governance		No		
Strategic Director of Finance and Governance		No		
List other officers here				
Cabinet Member		No		
Date final repo Scrutiny Team	ort sent to Con	stitutional Team /	22 January 2024	

Item No. 9	Classification: Open	Date: 30 January 2024	Meeting Name: Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission
Report tit	e:	Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission Work Programme 2023-24	
Ward(s) o affected:	ard(s) or groups N/A fected:		
From:		Scrutiny Officer	

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. That the education and local economy scrutiny commission note the work programme as at 30 January 2024 attached as Appendix 1.
- 2. That the education and local economy scrutiny commission consider the addition of new items or allocation of previously identified items to specific meeting dates of the commission.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

3. The general terms of reference of the scrutiny commissions are set out in the council's constitution (overview and scrutiny procedure rules - paragraph 5). The constitution states that:

Within their terms of reference, all scrutiny committees/commissions will:

- a) review and scrutinise decisions made or actions taken in connection with the discharge of any of the council's functions
- b) review and scrutinise the decisions made by and performance of the cabinet and council officers both in relation to individual decisions and over time in areas covered by its terms of reference
- c) review and scrutinise the performance of the council in relation to its policy objectives, performance targets and/or particular service areas
- d) question members of the cabinet and officers about their decisions and performance, whether generally in comparison with service plans and

targets over a period of time, or in relation to particular decisions, initiatives or projects and about their views on issues and proposals affecting the area

- e) assist council assembly and the cabinet in the development of its budget and policy framework by in-depth analysis of policy issues
- f) make reports and recommendations to the cabinet and or council assembly arising from the outcome of the scrutiny process
- g) consider any matter affecting the area or its inhabitants

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- h) liaise with other external organisations operating in the area, whether national, regional or local, to ensure that the interests of local people are enhanced by collaborative working
- i) review and scrutinise the performance of other public bodies in the area and invite reports from them by requesting them to address the scrutiny committee and local people about their activities and performance
- conduct research and consultation on the analysis of policy issues and possible options
- k) question and gather evidence from any other person (with their consent)
- consider and implement mechanisms to encourage and enhance community participation in the scrutiny process and in the development of policy options
- m) conclude inquiries promptly and normally within six months
- 4. The work programme document lists those items which have been or are to be considered in line with the commission's terms of reference.

KEY ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

- 5. Set out in Appendix 1 (Work Programme) are the issues the education and local economy scrutiny commission is due to consider in 2023-24.
- 6. The work programme is a standing item on the education and local economy scrutiny commission agenda and enables the commission to consider, monitor and plan issues for consideration at each meeting.

7. As of 20 May 2023 the commission also now has within in its remit the cabinet portfolio elements listed below:

Children, Education & Refugees (Councillor Jasmine Ali, Deputy Leader and Cabinet Member)

- Early years and childcare including children and family centres, early years education, childminders and nurseries
- **Schools** including school standards, inclusion, places and admissions; special education needs; free healthy school and nursery meals and fruit; healthy schools and Southwark's Let's Go Zero schools network
- Further, higher and adult education including English for speakers of other languages (ESOL), adult literacy and numeracy; and scholarships
- **Children's social care** including children in care and care leavers, fostering and adoption, support for children with disabilities and their families; and child safeguarding
- **Family support** including parenting programmes, the council's surestart for teenagers service and support for families who are providing unpaid care for a child with a disability or health condition, including respite care
- Youth offending services.

Jobs, Skills & Business (Councillor Martin Seaton)

- Increasing employment support to find a job or start a new carer; careers advice and work experience; paid internships; supporting young people and care leavers' into employment, education and training; relationship with Jobcentre Plus; supporting businesses to engage with schools and colleges (including the Education Business Alliance)
- Vocational Skills including apprenticeships, vocational training and skills centres
- **Businesses support** for local businesses, cooperatives, social enterprises and entrepreneurs; increasing procurement from local businesses; and relationships with local business groups and Business Improvement Districts.
- **High streets** including town centre action plans, Thriving Highstreets Fund, markets
- **Commercial property** management, leasing and rent setting of the council's retail and commercial units, office accommodation and related property
- **Industrial strategy** growing industries that generate good jobs and wider value for our community, including green industries, life sciences and creative and cultural industries
- Living Wage promoting the London Living Wage employers
- **Workers' rights** promoting good employment practices and equality and diversity at work and trade union membership.

Young People (Councillor Portia Mwangangye)

- Increasing the voice and influence of young people
- Southwark Youth Parliament
- The council's in-house and commissioned youth services
- Positive Futures Fund
- Southwark Young Advisors.

BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

Background Papers	Held At	Contact		
Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission agenda and minutes	Southwark Council Website	Amit Alva Amit.alva@southwark.gov.uk		
Link: https://moderngov.southwark.gov.uk/ieListMeetings.aspx?CId=550&Year=0				

APPENDICES

No.	Title
Appendix 1	Work Programme 2023-24

AUDIT TRAIL

Lead Officer	Amit Alva, Scrutiny Officer			
Report Author	Amit Alva, Scrutiny Officer			
Version	Final	Final		
Dated	22 January 2024			
Key Decision?	No			
CONSULTAT	CONSULTATION WITH OTHER OFFICERS / DIRECTORATES /			
	CABINE	T MEMBER		
Officer	Officer Title Comments Sought Comments Included			
Director of Law and Governance No		No		
Strategic Director of		No	No	
Finance and Governance				
Cabinet MemberNoNo			No	
Date final report sent to Scrutiny Team22 January 2024				

Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission Work Programme – 2023/24

Meeting	Agenda items	Comment
19 July 2023	Community Wealth Building (CWB) in Southwark To evaluate Southwark's strength and weaknesses regarding Community Wealth Building - according to the five pillars: Plural ownership of the economy Making financial power work for local places Fair employment and just labour markets Progressive procurement of goods and services Socially productive use of land and property	Commission received a report from Southwark's Local Economy team on council's role in Community Wealth Building (CWB). Officers- Nick Wolff, Principal Strategy Officer, Chief Executive's and Danny Edwards, Head of Economy.
	School Amalgamations and Closures in Southwark	Commission received feedback/report from Freddy Vanson, District & Branch Joint Secretary, National Education Union (NEU) Southwark Branch, on School Amalgamations and Closures in Southwark especially with regards to redundancies with a focus on disproportionate redundancies and disciplinary amongst Black Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) school staff.

Meeting	Agenda items	Comment
19 October 2023	 St Mary Magdalene C of E Primary School (SMMS) Demographics of the school Avoiding closure and amalgamation Council's role and communication Suggestions to improve council strategy on falling rolls 	To hear from Anna Harding, Head teacher and Sonia Phippard, Chair of Governors on the plans for closure/amalgamation of the St Mary Magdalene C of E Primary School.
	 The Restructure of Kintore Way Nursery School and Children's Centre. Financial Challenges Mitigation Strategies Potential impact on the school's educational programs and services Plans to collaborate or integrate with other educational institutions Prioritising the interests of students and the community throughout this process 	To receive a report from Matthew Waterfall and Sasha Das Gupta from the National Association of Headteachers (NAHT) on the restructure of Kintore Way Nursey School.
	Employment for young people in Southwark.	To receive a report from Patrick Doherty, Principal Strategy Officer and Danny Edwards, Head of Economy on youth employment.

Meeting	Agenda items	Comment
5 December 2023	Education, Health Care Plan (EHCP) process, demand and timeliness.	To receive a report from Alasdair Smith, Director, Children & Families, Children's and Adults' Services, Anna Chiva, Assistant Director for SEND, Children and Adult Services and Michael Crowe, Service Development Manager, Children's and Adults' Services on EHCP demand, process, timeliness and programme improvements.
	An update on St Mary Magdalene C of E Primary School and Kintore Way Nursery School and Children's Centre.	To receive a verbal/written update from Councillor Jasmine Ali, Cabinet Member for Children, Education & Refugees and Alasdair Smith, Director, Children & Families, Children's and Adults' Services on St Mary Magdalene C of E Primary School and Kintore Way Nursery School.
	Youth Employment- St Giles Trust	To hear from Carleigh Grogan from St Giles Trust on Youth Employment programs and the council's role in these programs.

Meeting	Agenda Items	Comment	
	Proposed Amalgamation of St. Jude's and Charlotte Sharman Primary Schools	Proposed Amalgamation of St. Jude's and Charlotte Sharman Primary Schools	
30 January 2024	 Impact of school closures and amalgamations on: Black and Asian Minority Ethnic (BAME) school staff and pupils Male and Female members of school staff (data breakup) LGBTQ staff Disabled members of school staff Senior Leadership Team in schools School Support Staff (low-paid) Governors Schools exclusions data. BAME school staff disciplinary data Flexible working requests in schools (job-shares, part-time) 	To receive a report from Alasdair Smith, Director of Children & Families, Children's and Adults' Services and Shereen Moussa, Head of Schools Human Resources, Children's and Adults' Services and the impact of school closures and amalgamations	
	East Street Market renovation project	To receive an update from R. Lindon and Shade Abdul on the East Street Market renovation project.	
	Cabinet Member Interview- Jobs Skills and Business (Local Economy)	To interview Councillor Martin Seaton the Cabinet Member for Jobs, Skills and Business covering a holistic overview of key strategies and projects under the portfolio, supported by Danny Edwards, Head of Economy.	

Upcoming Meetings	Agenda items	Comment
22 February 2024	 Interview with Cabinet Member Children, Education & Refugees. Keep Education Strong strategy with regards to the extent it goes to avoid closures. Local Authority Nursery Provision 	All agenda items to be confirmed.
14 March 2024	 Falling school rolls and its experience from interviewing parents, teachers and head teachers Live relocation strategy for businesses Council Process for scrutinising S-106 agreements and business community engagement. Reviewing Council's approach to inclusion including children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND). Southwark Stands Together (SST) role and successes, focusing on benefits to BAME school staff. 	All agenda items to be confirmed.

 Update on Children's Safeguarding Partnership in Southwark since its evolution and restructuring in 2022-2023. 	
 Community Wealth Building (CWB) focusing on procurement, social value and employment for young people 	
 Policies for Southwark small and medium enterprises (SME) to help boost the local economy sector in Southwark especially planning and regeneration projects. 	



Education and Local Economy Scrutiny Commission

MUNICIPAL YEAR 2023-24

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NOTE: Original held by Scrutiny Team; all amendments/queries to Amit Alva Tel: 020 7525 0496

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Marcin Jagodzinski Jonathan Clay Reserves Members Councillor Maggie Browning Councillor Bethan Roberts Councillor Laura Johnson Councillor Victoria Mills Councillor Victor Chamberlain Councillor Sunil Chopra Councillor Adam Hood		Dated: January 2024	